

## Chapter 1 Test Review

Solve each equation.

1)  $-16 = x - 3$

2)  $-42 = -7b$

3)  $6 = \frac{p}{5}$

4)  $-\frac{10}{3} = \frac{5}{3}m$

5)  $-\frac{28}{5} = -2v$

6)  $7 = 6 + \frac{n}{6}$

7)  $-3x - 2 = -38$

8)  $-46 = -4n + 2$

9)  $-(-1 + a) = 10$

10)  $-55 = -x + 4(4x + 5)$

11)  $-65 = -5(2b + 5)$

12)  $2(5p - 5) = 17 + p$

13)  $-5(3n - 5) - 4 = -1 - 4n$

14)  $1 + 4(2 + a) = 4a + 9$

15)  $-28 - 6m = -6(m + 5)$

- 16) Write an equation to represent each relationship. SOLVE THE EQUATION.

6 less than three times a number equals eighteen.

- 17) Write an equation to represent each relationship. SOLVE THE EQUATION.

5 more than six times a number is the same as that number decreased by ten.

**Solve each proportion.**

18)  $\frac{x}{9} = \frac{8}{6}$

19)  $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{v-2}{10}$

- 20) If  $4x - 9 = 35$ , find the value of  $6x + 4$

**Solve each equation.**

21)  $|x + 9| = 10$

22)  $|x - 2| - 5 = -3$

23)  $2|5r| - 5 = 95$

24)  $4\left|\frac{p}{7}\right| - 2 = -6$

- 25) Identify ALL the subsets that the following real numbers belong to:

a) 5      b) -7      c) 3.4      d)  $\sqrt{17}$

- 26) Dylan needs to rent a moving van to bring his stuff to UM. Company A charges \$40 per hour plus a \$70 truck fee. Company B charges \$20 per hour but a \$150 truck fee. For what number of hours of rental is the cost for the two companies the same?

**LESSON**  
**1-7**

**Practice A**  
**Solving Absolute-Value Equations**

Fill in the blanks to solve each equation.

1.  $|x| + 3 = 5$

\_\_\_\_\_ - 3

$|x| =$  \_\_\_\_\_

<b>Case 1</b>	<b>Case 2</b>
$x =$ _____	$x =$ _____

2.  $|x + 4| = 7$

<b>Case 1</b>	<b>Case 2</b>
$x + 4 =$ _____	$x + 4 =$ _____
- _____ - _____	- _____ - _____
$x =$ _____	$x =$ _____

3.  $5|x - 1| = 30$

$|x - 1| =$  \_\_\_\_\_

<b>Case 1</b>	<b>Case 2</b>
$x - 1 =$ _____	$x - 1 =$ _____
$x =$ _____	$x =$ _____

Solve each equation.

4.  $|x| = 8$

5.  $|x| = 14$

6.  $|x| - 6 = 3$

7.  $|x| - 7 = 10$

8.  $|x + 2| = 9$

9.  $|x - 5| = 6$

10.  $3|x| = 15$

11.  $4|x + 2| = 20$

12.  $|x + 1| - 2 = 8$

**Troy's car can go 24 miles on one gallon of gasoline. However, his gas mileage can vary from this value by 2 miles per gallon depending on where he drives.**

13. Write an absolute-value equation that you can use to find the minimum and maximum gas mileage.

\_\_\_\_\_

14. Solve the equation to find the minimum and maximum gas mileage.

\_\_\_\_\_

## LESSON

1-7

**Practice C****Solving Absolute-Value Equations**

Solve each equation.

1.  $|x| = \frac{3}{5}$

2.  $2|x| = 0$

3.  $|x| - 2.5 = 8$

4.  $|x| + 6 = -4$

5.  $-9|x| = -63$

6.  $|x + 11| = 0$

7.  $\left|x - \frac{1}{2}\right| = 2$

8.  $3|x - 1| = -15$

9.  $|x - 1| - 1.4 = 6.2$

10.  $|2x + 5| = 11$

11.  $|4x - 7| + 3 = 0$

12.  $15 = 7 - |2x|$

Answer each question.

13. A carpenter cuts boards for a construction project. Each board must be 3 meters long, but the length is allowed to differ from this value by at most 0.5 cm. Write and solve an absolute-value equation to find the minimum and maximum acceptable lengths for a board.

14. The owner of a butcher shop keeps the shop's freezer at  $-5^{\circ}\text{C}$ . It is acceptable for the temperature to differ from this value by  $1.5^{\circ}$ . Write and solve an absolute-value equation to find the minimum and maximum acceptable temperatures.