

Vocabulary 词汇表

A

ài 爱 love; be fond of 7

àihào 爱好 hobby 7

B

bǎ 把 particle; measure word 14

ba 吧 particle 9

bǎi 百 hundred 12

bān 般 sort; kind 11

bāozi 包子 stuffed steamed bun 11

bǐsàbǐng 比萨饼 pizza 11

bì 币 currency 12

biān 边 side; edge 7

bié 别 other 12

bīng 冰 ice 14

bīngxiāng 冰箱 refrigerator 14

bǐng 饼 a round flate cake 11

bìng 病 illness; disease 6

bú kèqì 不客气 You're welcome. 3

búyào 不要 don't 6

bù 步 step; walk 8

C

cǎi 彩 colour 7

cài 菜 vegetable; dish 10

càihuār 菜花儿 cauliflower 10

cān 餐 food; meal 11

cāntīng 餐厅 dining room 13

céng 层 layer; storey 13

chá 茶 tea 14

cháji 茶几 tea table 14

chàbuduō 差不多 almost 8

cháng 常 often 5

chángcháng 常常 often 5

chǎng 场 a place where people gather 9

chàng 唱 sing 7

chànggē 唱歌 sing a song 7

chāo 超 super- 15

chāoshì 超市 supermarket 15

chǎo 炒 stir-fry 11

chǎocài 炒菜 fried dishes 11

chǎomiàn 炒面 stir-fried noodles 11

chēkù 车库 garage 13

chīfàn 吃饭 eat a meal 11

chú 除 besides 9

chúle...yǐwài 除了...以外 besides 9

chú 厨 kitchen 13

chúfáng 厨房 kitchen 13

chuán 船 boat; ship 15

chūn 春 spring 5

chūntiān 春天 spring 5

cì 次 measure word for action 12

cóng 从 from 9

cuò 错 mistake; wrong 3

D

dǎ 打 strike; send 3

dǎ lánqiú 打篮球 play basketball 9

dǎ wǎngqiú	打网球 play tennis	8
dàgài	大概 probably	12
dàyuē	大约 about	15
dài	带 take; bring	6
dàn	但 but	8
dànshì	但是 but	8
dǎo	蹈 skip	9
dào	到 up to	4
dào	道 say; talk	3
děng	等 etc.	10
děng	等 wait	3
děngděng	等等 etc.	10
děng yì děng	等一等 wait a moment	3
dī	低 low	5
dìlǐ	地理 geography	2
diànlú	电炉 electric stove	14
diànnǎo	电脑 computer	2
diànnǎo yóuxì	电脑游戏 computer game	9
diànshì	电视 TV	8
diànyǐng	电影 movie	8
diànyǐngyuàn	电影院 cinema	15
diàn	店 shop; store	11
dōngjīng	东京 Tokyo	5
dōng	冬 winter	5
dōngtiān	冬天 winter	5
dòng	动 move	8
dōu	都 all; both	7
dú	读 read; attend	7
dúshū	读书 read a book; study	7
dù	度 degree	4
duì	对 right	3

duìbuqǐ	对不起 I'm sorry.	3
duìmiàn	对面 opposite	15
duōyún	多云 cloudy	4

F

fāshāo	发烧 have a fever	6
fǎguó	法国 France	1
fàndiàn	饭店 restaurant	11
fáng	房 house	13
fángjiān	房间 room	13
fángzi	房子 house	13
fēi	飞 fly	15
fēijī	飞机 plane	15
(fēi)jīchǎng	(飞)机场 airport	15
fēi	非 wrong; not	10
fēicháng	非常 very; extremely	10
fēn	分 1/100 of yuan	12
fēng	风 wind	4
fù	附 be near	15
fùjìn	附近 nearby	15

G

gāi	该 should	10
gài	概 general	12
gǎn	感 feel; sense	6
gǎnmào	感冒 common cold	6
gàn	干 do	9
gàn shénme	干什么 what to do	9
gāng	钢 steel	7
gāngqín	钢琴 piano	7
gē	歌 song	7
gēn	跟 with	1

gēn...yìqǐ	跟...一起 together with	8
gòng	共 altogether	12
gǒu	狗 dog	11
guā	刮 blow	4
guāfēng	刮风 windy	4
guān	关 close	3
guānxi	关系 relationship	3
guǎngdōng	广东 Guangdong(a	

	province in China)	1
guǎngdōnghuà	广东话 Cantonese	1
guì	柜 cupboard	14
guì	贵 expensive	12
guóhuà	国画儿 Chinese painting	7
guójiā	国家 country	1
guò	过 pass; particle	1

H

hái	还 also	2
háishi	还是 or	11
hàn	汉 Han nationality	1
hànbǎobāo	汉堡包 hamburger	11
hànyǔ	汉语 Chinese(language)	1
hǎochī	好吃 delicious	12
hē	喝 drink	11
hěn	很 very; quite	1
hěn duō	很多 many	1
hòu	后 back	13
hòu	候 time	5
huā	花 flower	10
huā	花 spend	12
huādiàn	花店 flower shop	15
huāyuán	花园 garden	13

huà	画 draw; paint	7
huà	画儿 drawing; painting	7
huángguā	黄瓜 cucumber	10
huí	回 return	3
huílai	回来 return	3
huì	会 can; may	1
huì	会 be likely to	11
huǒchēzhàn	火车站 train station	15
huò	或 or	11
huòzhě	或者 or	11

J

jī	机 machine; engine	14
jiājù	家具 furniture	15
jiājùdiàn	家具店 furniture shop	15
jiāli	家里 at home	1
jià	架 shelf; measure word	14
jiān	间 between; room; measure word	13
jiāo	蕉 broadleaf plants	10
jiǎo	角 1/10 of yuan	12
jié	节 festival; measure word	8
jiémù	节目 programme	8
jīn	斤 ½ kilogram	12
jìn	近 near	15
jīng	经 constant; regular	5
jīngcháng	经常 often	5
jiù	就 just; exactly	9
jú	橘 tangerine	10
júzi	橘子 tangerine	10
jù	具 tool	15
jù	剧 play; drama; opera	2

K

kāishǐ	开始 start	9	lán	篮 basket	9
kàn	看 look at; see; treat (a patient or an illness)	6	lánqiú	篮球 basketball	9
kǎo	烤 bake; roast	14	lěng	冷 cold	5
kǎoxiāng	烤箱 oven	14	lěngqìjī	冷气机 air-conditioner	14
kē	科 a branch of academic study	2	lí	梨 pear	10
kēxué	科学 science	2	lí	离 distance away from	15
ké	咳 cough	6	lǐ	里 inside	1
késou	咳嗽 cough	6	lǐmiàn	里面 inside	14
kě	可 agree	9	lǐ	理 reason; natural science	2
kělè	可乐 coke	11	lì	历 experience; calendar	2
kèshì	可是 but	10	lìshǐ	历史 history	2
kěyǐ	可以 fine	9	liàng	辆 measure word	13
kěyǐ	可以 can; may	12	liào	料 material	11
kè	客 guest	3	língxià	零下 below zero	4
kèqì	客气 polite	3	lóu	楼 floor: multi-storied building	13
kètīng	客厅 living room	13	lóushàng	楼上 upstairs	13
kōng	空 empty; air	14	lóuxià	楼下 downstairs	13
kōngtiáo	空调 air-conditioner	14	lú	炉 stove; furnace	14
kù	库 storage; warehouse	13	lù	路 route	15
kuài	块 measure word; a unit of money, yuan	12	M		
kuài	快 fast; quick	11	mǎlù	马路 road; street	15
kuàicān	快餐 fast food	11	mǎi	买 buy	12
			mài	卖 sell	12
			máo	毛 1/10 yuan	12
			mào	冒 emit; send out	6
			méi guānxi	没关系 It doesn't matter.	3
			měi	美 beautiful	2
			měishù	美术 art	2
			mén	门 door; measure word	2
lā	拉 pull; play (a certain musical instrument)	9			
lā xiǎotíqín	拉小提琴 play the violin	9			
lái	来 come	3			

L

mǐfàn	米饭	cooked rice	11
miàn	面	flour	11
miàntiáo	面条	noodles	11
mín	民	the people	12
mò	末	end	8

N

nǎ yí wèi	哪一位	Whom am I talking to?	3
nánjīng	南京	Nanjing (city)	5
nǎo	脑	brain	2
ne	呢	indicate continuation of an action	9

P

pǎo	跑	run	8
pǎobù	跑步	run	8
péng	朋	friend	1
péngyou	朋友	friend	1
píngguǒ	苹果	apple	10

Q

qì	气	gas; air	3
qìwēn	气温	air temperature	4
qìshuǐ	汽水	soda water	11
qián	前	front	13
qián	钱	money	12
qín	琴	a general name for certain musical instruments	7
qing	晴	fine; clear	4
qíngtiān	晴天	sunny day	4
qǐng	请	please	3
qǐngwèn	请问	excuse me; one may ask	3
qiū	秋	autumn	5

qiūtiān	秋天	autumn	5
qiú	球	ball	8
qiúchǎng	球场	ground or court for ball games	9
qù guo	去过	have been to	1
quán	全	whole	11

R

rán	然	right	15
ránhòu	然后	then	15
rè	热	hot	5
règǒu	热狗	hot dog	11
rénmín	人民	the people	12
rénmínbì	人民币	RMB, Chinese currency	12
riběn	日本	Japan	1
rìyǔ	日语	Japanese(language)	1

S

sǎng	嗓	throat	6
sǎngzi	嗓子	throat	6
shāfā	沙发	sofa	14
shāo	烧	burn; run a fever	6
shénme shíhou	什么时候	what time	9
shēngbìng	生病	fall ill	6
shēngcài	生菜	lettuce	10
shí	时	time; hour	5
shíhou	时候	time; moment	5
shíjiān	时间	time	15
shǐ	史	history	2
shǐ	始	begin	9
shì	市	market; city	15
shì	视	look; view	8

shì	柿 persimmon	10	tiānqì	天气 weather	4
shì	室 room	13	tiáo	条 stripe; measure word	11
shūfáng	书房 study room	13	tiáo	调 adjust	14
shūjià	书架 bookshelf	14	tiào	跳 jump	9
shūzhuō	书桌 desk	14	tiàowǔ	跳舞 dance	9
shū	舒 stretch; relax	6	tīng	厅 hall	13
shūfu	舒服 comfortable	6	tīng	听 listen	7
shū	蔬 vegetables	10	tīng yīnyuè	听音乐 listen to music	7
shūcài	蔬菜 vegetables	10	tíng	停 stop; (of cars) be parked	13
shù	术 art; skill	2	tǐng	挺 rather; quite	15
shù	数 number	2	tòng	痛 ache; pain	6
shùxué	数学 maths	2	tóutòng	头痛 headache	6
shuǐcǎihuà	水彩画儿 watercolour (painting)	7	tǔdòu	土豆 potato	10
shuǐguǒ	水果 fruit	10	W		
shuō	说 speak; talk; say	1	wán	玩 play	9
sòu	嗽 cough	6	wǎnfàn	晚饭 dinner	11
suàn	算 regard as	12	wǎng	网 net	8
T			wǎngqiú	网球 tennis	8
tái	台 platform	4	wèi	位 place; seat; measure word	3
táifēng	台风 typhoon	4	wēn	温 warm; temperature	4
tài	太 too	8	wénjù	文具 stationery	15
tán	弹 play (a stringed musical instrument)	7	wénjùdiàn	文具店 stationery shop	15
tán gāngqín	弹钢琴 play the piano	7	wèn	问 ask	3
tè	特 special	12	wò	卧 lie	13
tèbié	特别 special; unusually	12	wòshì	卧室 bedroom	13
téng	疼 ache; pain	6	wǔfàn	午饭 lunch	11
tí	提 carry in one's hand; lift	9	wǔ	舞 dance	9
tǐ	体 body	2	wǔdǎo	舞蹈 dance	9
tìyù	体育 physical training; PE	2	X		
			xībānyá	西班牙 Spain	1

xībānyá rén 西班牙人	Spanish(people)	1
xībānyáyǔ 西班牙语	Spanish(language)	1
xīcān 西餐	western food	11
xīguā 西瓜	watermelon	10
xīhóngshì 西红柿	tomato	10
xī 息	rest	6
xǐ 洗	wash; bathe	13
xǐshǒujiān 洗手间	toilet	13
xǐyījī 洗衣机	washing machine	14
xǐzǎo 洗澡	bathe	13
xǐzǎojiān 洗澡间	bathroom	13
xì 戏	play; drama	2
xìjù 戏剧	drama; play	2
xì 系	system	3
xiàxuě 下雪	snow	4
xià 夏	summer	5
xiàtiān 夏天	summer	5
xiān 先	earlier; first of all	3
xiān..., ránhòu... 先..., 然后...	first..., then...	15
xiānsheng 先生	Mr.; husband	3
xiāng 香	fragrant	10
xiāngjiāo 香蕉	banana	10
xiāng 箱	box	14
xiǎng 想	think; want	6
xiǎojiě 小姐	Miss	3
xiǎoshí 小时	hour	7
xiǎoshuō 小说	novel	7
xiǎotíqín 小提琴	violin	9
xiǎoyǔ 小雨	light rain	4
xiē 些	some	10

xiè 谢	thank	3
xièxiè 谢谢	thanks	3
xiū 休	rest	6
xiūxi 休息	rest	6
xuéxiào 学校	school	1
xuě 雪	snow	4
Y		
yán 言	speech	1
yáng 洋	foreign	13
yángfáng 洋房	western-style house	13
yào 要	want; need; should; will	6
yè 业	profession	9
yībān 一般	normally	11
yìbiān...yìbiān... 一边...一边...	at the same time	7
yíci 一次	once	12
yídiǎnr 一点儿	a little bit	1
yígòng 一共	altogether	12
yíhuìr 一会儿	a little while	3
yìqǐ 一起	together	8
yīguì 衣柜	wardrobe	14
yī 医	medicine	6
yīshēng 医生	doctor	6
yǐshàng 以上	over; above	5
yǐxià 以下	below; under	5
yǐ 椅	chair	14
yǐzi 椅子	chair	14
yīn 阴	overcast	4
yīntiān 阴天	overcast day	4
yīn 音	sound; tone	2
yīnyuè 音乐	music	2

yǐn	饮 drink	11
yǐnliào	饮料 drink; beverage	11
yīng	应 should	10
yīnggāi	应该 should	10
yīngguó	英国 Britain	1
yīngwén	英文 English (language)	1
yīngyǔ	英语 English (language)	1
yǐng	影 shadow; film	8
yǒng	泳 swim	8
yòng	用 use	12
yóu	油 oil	7
yóuhuà	油画儿 oil painting	7
yóu	游 swim	8
yóuxì	游戏 game	9
yóuyǒng	游泳 swim	8
yǒu	友 friend	1
yǒu	有 used for estimation	5
yǒude	有的 some	2
yǒushíhòu	有时候 sometimes	5
yòu	右 right	4
yǔ	雨 rain	4
yǔ	语 language	1
yǔyán	语言 language	1
yù	育 educate	2
yù	浴 have a bath	13
yùshì	浴室 bathroom	13
yuán	元 a unit of money	12
yuán	园 garden	13
yuǎn	远 far	15
yuàn	院 courtyard	15
yuē	约 about	15
yuè	乐 music	2

yún	云 cloud	4
yùn	运 motion	8
yùndòng	运动 sports	8
Z		
zá	杂 miscellaneous	7
zázhì	杂志 magazine	7
zàijiā	在家 be at home	3
zǎocān	早餐 breakfast	11
zǎo	澡 bath	13
zěnmeyàng	怎么样 how	4
zhàn	站 station	15
zhāng	张 surname; measure word	14
zhě	者 person or thing	11
zhèxiē	这些 these	10
zhèng	正 upright; correct	7
zhèngzài	正在 in the process of	7
zhī	知 know	3
zhīdao	知道 know	3
zhì	志 will; records	7
zhōngcān	中餐 Chinese food	11
zhǒng	种 kind; type	10
zhōu	周 week	8
zhōumò	周末 weekend	8
zhōu	粥 porridge; congee	11
zhuō	桌 table	14
zuì	最 most	5
zuì gāo	最高 highest; tallest	5
zuǒ	左 left	4
zuǒyòu	左右 around	4
zuòyè	作业 homework	9
zuò zuòyè	做作业 do one's homework	9